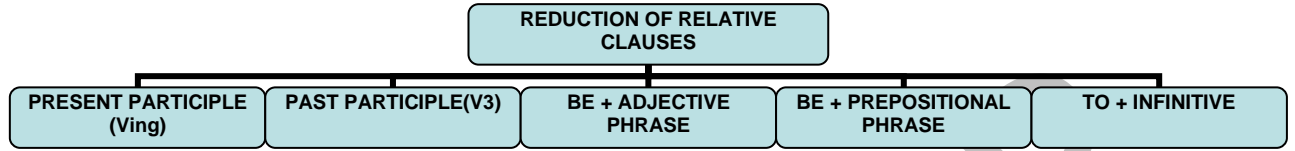


REDUCTION OF RELATIVE CLAUSES

İngilizce'de bir relative clause'u, anlamını hiç bozmadan, cümle olmaktan çıkarıp sözcük öbeği biçiminde kısaltabiliriz. Bu **kısaltmayı** yapabilmek için; **who, which** ve **that** bağlaçlarının hemen ardından fiille başlayan ve öznesi olmayan bir cümlenin gelmesi gerekmektedir.

Bir relative clause beş şekilde kısaltılabilir:



1) Present participle(Ving):

Relative clause'un yüklemi active ise kısaltmada present participle kullanılır. Türkçe'ye;

the man **running**: koşan adam
 the students **studying**: çalışan öğrenciler
 the eagle **flying**: uçan kartal
 şeklinde çevrilir.

Perfect Participle Phrase(having V3/active)

Yüklemi active olan relative clause'a past vurgusu yapılmak istenirse veya perfect tense'lerden herhangi birinin yerine kullanıldığı ifade edilmek istenirse o halde

the man **having run**: koşmuş olan/koşan adam
 the students **having studied**: çalışmış olan/çalışan öğrenciler
 the eagle **having flown**: uçmuş olan/uçan kartal
 şeklinde kullanılır.

The students **who hope** to enter the university will be disappointed.
 The students **hoping** to enter the university will be disappointed.

The scientist **who is studying** the nature of sleep loss will make important discoveries.
 The scientist **studying** the nature of sleep loss will make important discoveries.

The fence **which surrounded** our house was made of wood.
 The fence **surrounding** our house was made of wood.

The stadium **that seats 50.000 spectators** was completed last year.
 The stadium **seating 50.000 spectators** was completed last year.

The footballer **who had played** at the same club **for** a decade quitted in 2003.
 The footballer **having played** at the same club **for** a decade quitted in 2003.

Non-defining relative clause'larda aynı kurallar göz önünde bulundurularak kısaltma yapılabilir.

Mr. Wallace, **who has worked** at this company **for** years, is very trustworthy. (non-defining)
 Mr. Wallace, **having worked** at this company **for** years, is very trustworthy.

Mr. Carter, **who passed** his driving test, is very cheerful. (non-defining)
Mr. Carter, **passing** his driving test, is very cheerful.

Julia, **who has lived** in Eskişehir **since** last year, is content with her life.
Julia, **having lived** in Eskişehir **since** last year, is content with her life.

Sally, **who had lost** her job, was upset.
Sally, **having lost** her job, was upset.

2) Past participle(V3):

Relative clause'un yüklemi passive ya da "participle adjective" ise kısaltmada past participle kullanılır. Türkçe'ye;

the thief **caught**: yakalanan hırsız
the book **published**: yayımlanan kitap
the man **awarded**: terfi edilen adam
the children **excited about** ...: heyecanlı olan çocuklar(participle adjective)
the car **being washed**: yıkanan araba/yıkanyor ola araba (continuous tenses)
the room **being painted**: boyanan oda/boyanıyor olan oda şeklinde çevrilir.

Perfect Participle Phrase(having been V3/passive)

Yüklemi passive olan relative clause'a past vurgusu yapılmak istenirse veya perfect tense'lerden herhangi birinin yerine kullanıldığı ifade edilmek istenirse o halde

the thief **having been caught**: yakalanmış olan/yakalanan hırsız
the book **having been published**: yayımlanmış olan/yayımlanan kitap
the man **having been awarded**: ödüllendirilmiş olan/ödüllendirilen adam
the children **having been excited about** ...: heyecanlanmış olan/heyecanlı olan çocuklar şeklinde kullanılır.

The photographs **which were published** in the magazine were conspicuous.
The photographs **published** in the magazine were conspicuous.

The convict **who was sentenced** to death punishment fainted.
The convict **sentenced** to death punishment fainted.

The girl **who is married to** a tycoon is very happy.
The girl **married to** a tycoon is very happy.(participle adjective)

The match of the day **which is being televised** all over the world will be exciting.
The match of the day **being televised** all over the world will be exciting.(continuous tense)

The car **which was being washed** belongs to me.
The car **being washed** belongs to me.

Roberto, **who had been declared** chairperson, was crying out of happiness.
Roberto, **having been declared** chairperson, was crying out of happiness.

3) Be + adjective phrase:

Bu bölüme **Be + the, a(n), my, your, one ...** gibi bazı belirteçleri de ekleyebiliriz.

The children **who were happy about the picnic** were full of excitement.

The children **happy about the picnic** were full of excitement.

Cigarette **which is bad for one's health** should be avoided.
Cigarette **bad for one's health** should be avoided.

My house, **which is bigger than yours**, has a wonderful view.
My house, **bigger than yours**, has a wonderful view.

Ankara, **which is the capital city of Turkey**, is also a major trade center.
Ankara, **the capital city of Turkey**, is also a major trade center.

Mr. Clark, **who is a farmer**, has many goats.
Mr. Clark, **a farmer**, has many goats.

Fenerbahçe, **which is my favorite team**, transfers costly footballers every year.
Fenerbahçe, **my favorite team**, transfers costly footballers every year.

Cindy, **who is one of my best friends**, will be delighted when she opens the present.
Cindy, **one of my best friends**, will be delighted when she opens the present.

4) Be + prepositional phrase:

The students **who are in the classroom** are waiting for their teacher.
The students **in the classroom** are waiting for their teacher.

The girl **who is at the door** will probably ask for your help.
The girl **at the door** will probably ask for your help.

The poor cat **which is across the road** needs feeding.
The poor cat **across the road** needs feeding.

My nightingale, **which is in the cage**, sings beautifully all the time.
My nightingale, **in the cage**, sings beautifully all the time.

5) To + infinitive:

The first, the second, the third, the next, the last, the only gibi ifadelerden sonra ve superlative'lerden sonra relative clause "to do" biçiminde kısaltılabilir.

Özkan was **the last student who handed in his project**.
Özkan was **the last (student) to hand in his project**.
(Özkan projesini teslim eden en son öğrenciydi.)

Neil Armstrong was **the first man who set foot on the moon**.
Neil Armstrong was **the first (man) to set foot on the moon**.
(Neil Armstrong aya ayak basan ilk insandı.)

Nazan was **the only student who hadn't done her homework**.
Nazan was **the only student not to have done her homework**.(perfect participle)

Ali is **the strongest contestant who takes part in this competition**.
Ali is **the strongest contestant to take part in this competition**.

Relative clause'un yüklemi **passive** ise kısaltmada passive infinitive "**to be done**" kullanılır.

The last person that can be appointed to investigate these complaints is Mr. Jackson.
The last person to be appointed to investigate these complaints is Mr. Jackson.

It was **the best** route **that could be followed at the time**.
It was **the best** route **to be followed at the time**.

It was **the first** film **that had been censored by government agencies**.
It was **the first** film **to have been censored by government agencies**.(perfect participle)

To + infinitive biçimindeki kısaltmayı kabiliyet, zorunluluk, gereklilik gibi kiplik içeren sıfat tamlamalarından ve *something, anything, nothing, somebody, anybody, etc.* gibi sözcüklerden sonra kullanabiliriz.

I need a friend **whom I can trust**.
I need a friend **to trust**.
(Güvenebileceğim bir arkadaşına ihtiyacım var.)

A person **who can kill** an animal for pleasure is ruthless.
A person **to kill** an animal for pleasure is ruthless.
(Bir hayvanı spor için öldürebilen kişi zalimdir.)

I have much homework **that I should do**.
I have much homework **to do**.
(Yapmam gereken çok ev ödevim var.)

The students are asking me many questions **that must be answered**.
The students are asking me many questions **to be answered**.
(Öğrenciler bana cevaplanması gereken çok sorular soruyor.)

We need to hold a meeting to discuss the measures **which should be taken**.
We need to hold a meeting to discuss the measures **to be taken**.
(Alınması gereken önlemleri konuşmak üzere bir toplantı yapmamız gerekiyor.)

I can recommend you something **that you can read**.
I can recommend you **something to read**.
(Sana okuyacak bir şeyler önerebilirim.)

We have nothing **that we can talk about**.
We have **nothing to talk about**.

To + infinitive biçimindeki kısaltma "will" in kısaltması olarak Türkçe'ye -ecek, -acak olarak çevrilir.

The person **who will work** for us should be able to speak at least three languages fluently.
The person **to work** for us should be able to speak at least three languages fluently.
(Bizimle çalışacak olan kişinin en azından üç dili akıcı bir şekilde konuşabilmesi gereklidir.)

The question **which will be asked** should be difficult enough to disqualify some of the applicants.
The question **to be asked** should be difficult enough to disqualify some of the applicants.

To + infinitive ayrıca amaç belirtmek için kullanılır. Bu durumda *in order to / so as to / in an effort to / in an attempt to* yapıları *to + infinitive*'e eşittir ve Türkçe'ye "için" olarak çevrilir.

To switch off, press red button.
(Kapamak için, kırmızı düğmeye bas.)

He needs to study hard **in order to improve** his speaking skill.
(Konuşma becerisini geliştirmek için sıkı çalışmaya ihtiyacı var.)

She got up early **so as to have** time to pack.
(Bavulunu toplamaya zamanı kalması için erken uyandı.)

I watched them carefully **in an effort to learn** more about the new recruits.

He moved to a new flat **in an attempt to be** near his work.

İngilizce'de **for + object + to + infinitive** yapısı da sıklıkla kullanılmaktadır.

In order for him to pass the exam, he should study daily.

(Onun sınavı geçmesi için gündelik çalışması gerekir.)

YESDİL İÖLP