

## PREPOSITION + NOUN

## PHRASES WITH "IN"

1	<b>in error</b>	<b>yanlışlıkla</b> ► We apologize that you were sent, <b>in error</b> , a different product from you'd asked for.
2	<b>in ink</b>	<b>mürekkeple</b> ► Each answer should be started on a separate page and written <b>in ink</b> , preferably black.
3	<b>in pain</b>	<b>acı içinde</b> ► The patient was standing <b>in pain</b> waiting to be seen by the doctor.
4	<b>in tears</b>	<b>göz yaşları içinde</b> ► Everybody having watched the sentimental film was <b>in tears</b> at the end of it.
5	<b>in vain</b>	<b>boşu boşuna</b> ► The doctors tried, <b>in vain</b> , for hours to save the patient's life, but this morning he died.
6	<b>in trouble</b>	<b>başı belada olmak</b> ► The two skiers were <b>in trouble</b> , for they were lost somewhere off the marked lines.
7	<b>in public</b>	<b>halkın içinde</b> ► The actress is so famous that when she goes out <b>in public</b> , she has to disguise herself.
8	<b>in short</b>	<b>kısaca</b> ► I can tell you about the latest <b>in short</b> , it's about the affair between the manager and a client.
9	<b>in silence</b>	<b>sessizlik içinde</b> ► The students just looked at each other in silence, so the teacher asked them questions.
10	<b>in captivity</b>	<b>esarette</b> ► The hostages were kept <b>in captivity</b> in a small room with no lightning for two months.
11	<b>in fashion</b>	<b>moda olan</b> ► I don't know how people can walk in the shoes that are <b>in fashion</b> at the moment.
12	<b>in tune</b>	<b>ahenkte</b> ► Whether or not they can sing <b>in tune</b> , every child will take part in the musical.
13	<b>in turn</b>	<b>sıra ile</b> ► I'm sorry, we can't make exceptions for anyone, Madam. Each patient is seen <b>in turn</b> .
14	<b>in particular</b>	<b>özellikle</b> ► Of all the places I want to visit in Turkey, I am, <b>in particular</b> , interested in visiting Mount Nemrut.
15	<b>in time</b>	<b>zamanla</b> ► At first the bad news shocked everybody, but <b>in time</b> everybody got used to it.
16	<b>in a moment</b>	<b>kısa bir sürede</b> ► If you wouldn't mind taking a seat here, your table will be ready <b>in a moment</b> .
17	<b>in practice</b>	<b>pratikte</b> ► It sounded like a good idea, but <b>in practice</b> it didn't work.
18	<b>in person</b>	<b>kişisel olarak</b> ► I can't attend the meeting <b>in person</b> , but I'm sending someone to speak for me.
19	<b>in the circumstances</b>	<b>bu şartlar altında</b> ► He has lost his job and is unemployed now, so you would think, he'd be demoralised, <b>in the circumstances</b> , but he isn't. He's quite enthusiastic about the future.
20	<b>in cash</b>	<b>nakit</b> ► That stranger paid for a new car <b>in cash</b> . He must be earning really well!
21	<b>in order</b>	<b>düzen içerisinde</b> ► The cards are <b>in order</b> alphabetically. You can see yours easily.
22	<b>in danger</b>	<b>tehlikede</b> ► If they are still out at sea in this storm, then their lives are seriously <b>in danger</b> .
23	<b>in debt</b>	<b>borçlu</b> ► He has quite a well paid job, but he spends more than he earns, so it's no wonder that he's always <b>in debt</b> .
24	<b>in pieces</b>	<b>paramparça</b> ► When he found his mobile phone <b>in pieces</b> on the floor, he grew angry.
25	<b>in the suburbs</b>	<b>kenar mahalle</b> ► It's quieter and cleaner <b>in the suburbs</b> , but I miss the nightlife and shopping facilities of the city center.
26	<b>in a hurry</b>	<b>acele</b> ► Please slow down a little. I know that we're <b>in a hurry</b> , but I would rather get there alive and late than dead.
27	<b>in sight</b>	<b>görüş alanında</b> ► She likes hiking in remote areas, where there isn't a house a road or any form of civilisation <b>in sight</b> .
28	<b>in advance</b>	<b>önceden</b> ► If you're coming to İstanbul, let me know <b>in advance</b> and I'll arrange some interesting things for you to do.

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29	<b>in conclusion</b>	<b>sonuç olarak</b> ► We've discussed all the items on today's agenda. <b>In conclusion</b> , I'd like to remind you that our next meeting will be after a month.
30	<b>in demand</b>	<b>revaçta olan</b> ► It's a good idea to train as a translator because they are <b>in demand</b> these days.
31	<b>in general</b>	<b>genel olarak</b> ► There 're still some areas of the economy that need attention, but in general,the government's measures are working.
32	<b>in common</b>	<b>ortak</b> ► They have so many interests <b>in common</b> that every thought they would get along great,but it turns out that they don't like each other at all.
33	<b>in progress</b>	<b>sürmekte olan</b> ► We apologize for any inconvenience we're causing to the residents while the renovations are <b>in progress</b> .

## PHRASES WITH "ON"

1	<b>on average</b>	<b>ortalama olarak</b> ► <b>On average</b> , 70%of the human body consists of water.
2	<b>on board</b>	<b>vasıtada olma</b> ► As soon as I'm <b>on board</b> , I always feel sick.
3	<b>on fire</b>	<b>yanmakta olan</b> ► The house is <b>on fire</b> !
4	<b>on foot</b>	<b>yaya olarak</b> ► I'll go to school <b>on foot</b> today, I won't go by bus.
5	<b>on guard</b>	<b>nöbette</b> ► The soldiers who stand <b>on guard</b> outside Buckingham Palace wear the traditional uniform of the Queen's own regiment.
6	<b>on sale</b>	<b>indirimli</b> ► She can only afford to buy something when it's <b>on sale</b> because the prices are so high.
7	<b>on strike</b>	<b>grevde</b> ► The workers who were <b>on strike</b> stood at the gates of the factory holding banners.
8	<b>on occasions</b>	<b>ara sıra</b> ► The electricity does go off out here <b>on occasions</b> ,but it normally comes back on within the hour.
9	<b>on (that) date</b>	<b>o tarihte</b> ► 21,February is very important for me because my birthday is <b>on that date</b> .
10	<b>on the increase</b>	<b>artışta</b> ► Following the economic crisis, crime is <b>on the increase</b> .
11	<b>on (one's) own</b>	<b>kendi başına</b> ► You shouldn't help him with his homework all the time he asks as he has to learn to do it <b>on his own</b> .
12	<b>on the phone</b>	<b>telefonda</b> ► As a receptionist, she spends a lot of her time <b>on the phone</b> talking to customers and explaining the service.
13	<b>on the hour</b>	<b>saat başı</b> ► The bus from here to the center leaves <b>on the hour</b> throughout the day.
14	<b>on television</b>	<b>televizyonda</b> ► The match will be shown live <b>on television</b> at 9.30 p.m.
15	<b>on a diet</b>	<b>rejimde olma</b> ► She's <b>on a strict diet</b> to lose weight.
16	<b>on (one's) way</b>	<b>yolu üzerinde olma</b> ► Jake was going to revise for his history exam this morning, but he met Gill <b>on his way</b> to the library and they went to the café instead.
17	<b>on the whole</b>	<b>herşeye rağmen</b> ► The vegetables were a little over-cooked for my taste, but <b>on the whole</b> , it was a delicious meal.
18	<b>on the outskirts</b>	<b>kenar mahalle(in the suburbs)</b> ► Poor people choose to live <b>on the outskirts</b> because the houses are cheaper there.
19	<b>on loan</b>	<b>ödünç alınmış</b> ► This famous Picasso painting which is on display does not belong to us.It's <b>on loan</b> from a rich businessman.
20	<b>on purpose</b>	<b>kasıtlı</b> ► I'm sure that she didn't miss your name off the list <b>on purpose</b> . She must have forgotten.
21	<b>on holiday</b>	<b>tatilde</b> ► My friends are <b>on holiday</b> at a summer resort in Spain at the moment,and since they like there,they will have an extension.
22	<b>on a trip</b>	<b>seyahatte</b> ► The boss is <b>on a business trip</b> to France to inspect the new factory.
23	<b>on a tour</b>	<b>tur, gezi</b> ► In Cappadocia I went <b>on a tour</b> which included an underground city, some rock churches and an old stopping place on the Silk Road.
24	<b>on a cruise</b>	<b>deniz gezisi</b> ► My parents are going <b>on a cruise</b> around the Pacific Ocean on a luxury liner, which has its own swimming pool ,casino and ballroom.

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25	on an expedition	keşif gezisi ► Two scientists were killed <b>on an expedition</b> which was organised to photograph one of Japan's active volcanoes.

## PHRASES WITH "OUT OF"

1	out of luck	şanssız ► I thought the shop might still have some fresh bread left, but I was <b>out of luck</b> and we had to manage without any.
2	out of order	bozuk,düzensiz ► This automatic vending machine is <b>out of order</b> . It has accepted my money but hasn't dispensed a drink.
3	out of practice	antrenmansız olmak ► I can give you a game of tennis if you like, but I'm <b>out of practice</b> because I haven't played for two years.
4	out of the question	imkansız ► Your going to a discotheque in the city at your age is <b>out of the question</b> .I'll never let you go.
5	out of danger	emniyette ► After the explorers had successfully negotiated the dangerous currents, they were <b>out of danger</b> and they navigated the rest of the river easily.
6	out of debt	borçsuz olma ► Because he borrowed so much money while he was a student, it will be some time before he is <b>out of debt</b> .
7	out of reach	erişilmez ► Why is it that the juiciest blackberries,which look so delicious,are always just <b>out of reach</b> ?Look at those on the top, they look so nice!
8	out of tune	ahensiz,akortsuz ► She can't sing the solo in the school musical, for she sings <b>out of tune</b> .
9	out of work	işsiz ► A lot of men have been <b>out of work</b> in the region since the coal mine closed down last winter.
10	out of sight	gözden uzak ► Radar is an electronic system which allows a ship's crew to detect vessels which are <b>out of sight</b> .
11	out of fashion	demode ► The lace-up leather shoes have never been <b>out of fashion</b> .They are popular all the time.
12	out of place	yersiz ► Brutal sports such as cockfighting ,bullfighting and fox-hunting are <b>out of place</b> in a civilised society.
13	out of print	baskısı tükenmiş ► The edition you want is <b>out of print</b> now because they have published a second edition.
14	out of season	sezon dışı ► I don't like eat fruit <b>out of season</b> .
15	out of breath	nefesi kesilmek ► I climb up four flights of stairs to my office in the morning,so I'm <b>out of breath</b> and struggle to say good morning to the receptionist.
16	out of control	kontrol dışı ► The car went <b>out of control</b> and crashed.
17	out of date	tarihi geçmiş ► Your method is <b>out of date</b> .You should find something new.
18	out of doors	dışarıda,açık havada ► You don't have to stay in bed any longer, but you must keep warm and not go <b>out of doors</b> for another week.

## PHRASES WITH "AT"

1	at first	ilk önce ► <b>At first</b> , the lesson seemed complicated to me, but actually it's very simple.
2	at least	en azından ► We've looked in every furniture shop, <b>at least</b> all the good ones, but we still haven't found a suitable bookcase.
3	at last	en sonunda ► <b>At last</b> the tunnel at Erenköy has been opened.
4	at the most	en fazla ► The hotel's dining room can seat 100 people <b>at the most</b> ; in fact, 75 is a sensible limit.
5	at length	uzun uzadıya ► My grandfather likes to tell stories <b>at length</b> .
6	at times	bazen ► He gets a little fed up with his job <b>at times</b> , but on the whole, he's quite satisfied with it.

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7	at any rate	her hâlıkârda(in any case)► We may miss the next bus, but <b>at any rate</b> we'll be there before midday.
8	at random	rasgele, gelişigüzel► The people for the experiment were chosen completely <b>at random</b> .

### PHRASES WITH "BY"

1	by far	büyük bir farkla► She's the best teacher <b>by far</b> .
2	by mistake	yanlışlıkla► This morning I caught the wrong bus <b>by mistake</b> , so I was late.
3	by no means	asla, kat'iyen► King George II is often portrayed as a weak king, but he was <b>by no means</b> a coward.
4	by accident	kazara► I'm sure your name was not omitted from the list intentionally but <b>by accident</b> .
5	by all means	elbette► We can supply a document indicating the price of every item you've purchased <b>by all means</b> .
6	by heart	ezbere► We have to learn all of the words in this list <b>by heart</b> .

### PHRASES WITH "UNDER"

1	under control	kontrol altında► There will be 300 delegates for the for the conferences tomorrow, so we need to keep the situation <b>under control</b> .
2	under guarantee	garantili► The parts and labour of this computer are <b>under guarantee</b> .
3	under the influence	bir şeyin etkisi altında olma► He shouldn't drive as he's <b>under the influence</b> of alcohol.
4	under age	reşit olmamış, yaşca küçük► You can't drive a car yet - you're still <b>under age</b> .
5	under pressure	baskı altında► She's <b>under pressure</b> from her parents to get married and settle down.
6	under the impression	bir düşüncede olmak► Before talking to you I was <b>under the impression</b> that he was guilty, but now I see that he's innocent.

### PHRASES WITH "WITHOUT"

1	without delay	gecikmeden► Something should be done about this tragic situation <b>without delay</b> because every passing minute will count against it.
2	without fail	fire vermeden, mutlaka► Every day <b>without fail</b> , he's brushing his teeth before sleeping.
3	without doubt	şüphesiz► Since she studies all the time, she'll be successful <b>without doubt</b> .
4	without warning	uyarmadan► The enemies attacked <b>without warning</b> .

### PHRASES WITH "FOR"

1	for the time being	şimdilik► We're planning to a bigger building , but <b>for the time being</b> we're using this one.
2	for instance	mesela► There are many valid reasons for her being given the sack. One important reason, <b>for instance</b> , was that she never came to work on time.
3	for short	kısaca► The North Atlantic Treaty Organisation is usually referred to as NATO <b>for short</b> .
4	for a change	değişiklik olsun diye► As you're at home all day long , I think we could dine out today <b>for a change</b> .

### PHRASES WITH "FROM"

1	from time to time	ara sıra, zaman zaman► The absolute peace and quiet of her cottage is interrupted <b>from time to time</b> by the planes.
2	from now on	şu andan itibaren► Your promotion to this position means that, <b>from now on</b> , you'll be responsible for all sales.