

PARTICIPLES with CONJUNCTIONS

N.	CONJUNCTIONS	SIMPLE FORM	PARTICIPLE FORM
1.	ALTHOUGH (THOUGH)	Although he was fired, Jack was happy.	Although fired , Jack was happy.
		Although she is rich, she's humble.	Although rich , she's humble.
		Although he is at the age of 20, Ali feels old.	Although at the age of 20, Ali feels old.
2.	DESPITE (IN SPITE OF)	Although she came late, Ann looked comfortable.	Despite coming late, Ann looked comfortable.
		Although she was promoted, she looked sad.	Despite being promoted , she looked sad.
3.	IF	If it is posted now, the letter will arrive on time.	If posted now, the letter will arrive on time.
		If you are optimistic, you can be happy.	If optimistic , you can be happy.
		If you are in charge, you should be careful.	If in charge , you should be careful.
4.	UNLESS	Unless it is paid, this bill will cause us problems.	Unless paid , this bill will cause us problems.
5.	AS IF (AS THOUGH)	You seem as if you don't know the directions.	You seem as if not knowing the directions.
		She looks as if she was promoted.	She looks as if promoted .
6.	AS SOON AS	As soon as he graduated, he started to work.	As soon as graduating , he started to work.
7.	ONCE	Once they see each other, they begin to talk.	Once seeing each other, they begin to talk.
		Once it is published, the book will be a best seller.	Once published , the book will be a best seller.
		Once I was on holiday, I saw many tourists.	Once on holiday, I saw many tourists.
8.	AFTER	After she did her homework, Kathy went to bed.	After doing her homework, Kathy went to bed.
		After he was promoted, he thanked to his boss.	After being promoted , he thanked to his boss.
9.	BEFORE	Before we entered the room, we knocked the door.	Before entering the room, we knocked the door.
		Before he was fired, he had been warned.	Before being fired , he had been warned.
10.	WHEN	When she was sleeping, she was snoring.	When sleeping , she was snoring.
		When she is fed, the baby keeps crying.	When fed , the baby keeps crying.
		When he was in High School, Tony was shy.	When in High School, Tony was shy.
11.	WHILE	While he was driving, Ali was listening to me.	While driving , Ali was listening to me.
		While she was interviewed, Carolyn got nervous.	While being interviewed , Carolyn got nervous.
		While we were at the party, we were having fun.	While at the party, we were having fun.
12.	UNTIL (TILL)	Until he memorized it, Jack read the poem.	Until memorizing it, Jack read the poem.
		Until she was accepted, Ann applied for the job.	Until accepted , Ann applied for the job.
13.	SINCE	Since we met at a party, we've been good friends.	Since meeting at a party, we've been good friends.
14.	ON/UPON	After they broke up, the couple missed each other.	On/Upon breaking up , the couple missed each other.
15.	AS	As it was mentioned before, we have to study hard.	As was mentioned before, we have to study hard.
		As it was mentioned before, we have to study hard.	As mentioned before, we have to study hard.
		As it is in your culture, we respect the dead.	As in your culture, we respect the dead, too.
16.	WHERE	We had a break, where it was needed.	We had a break, where needed .